THE

# BIBLICAL WORLD

111673

EDITOR
WILLIAM R. HARPER

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

| | |
|---|---|
| ERNEST D. BURTON | IRA M. PRICE |
| GEORGE S. GOODSPEED | ROBERT F. HARPER |
| SHAILER MATHEWS | JAMES H. BREASTED |
| CLYDE WEBER VOTAW | HERBERT L. WILLETT |

*NEW SERIES. VOL. XVII*

JANUARY—JUNE, 1901

CHICAGO
The University of Chicago Press
1901

PRINTED BY
The University of Chicago Press
CHICAGO

# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

## JANUARY.


I. FRONTISPIECE: Plan of High Place, Petra.

II. EDITORIAL ARTICLE — MINISTERIAL VIRILITY — AND A SUGGESTION: Ministerial Virility — What Is It? Not Athletics. Not Oratory. Intellectual Virility.— Need of Pastoral Work in the Sunday School. A Suggestion. - - - - - - - - - - - 3

III. THE NEWLY DISCOVERED "HIGH PLACE" AT PETRA IN EDOM. (Illustrated.) Professor George L. Robinson, Ph.D. - - - 6

IV. JESUS AND JOHN: A SUGGESTION TO REFORMERS. Shailer Mathews. 17

V. ATONEMENT IN NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGIONS. I: The Atonement of Fear. George S. Goodspeed. - - - - - - - - - 22

VI. THE ORIGINAL WORDS OF JESUS IN JOHN 21:15–17. Julius A. Bewer. - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 32

VII. SUGGESTIONS FOR THE QUESTIONS OF A SUNDAY-SCHOOL CATECHISM: I. The Bible: Old Testament. II. The Bible: New Testament. III. Biblical Revelation. Samuel Ives Curtiss, H. M. Scott, Benjamin W. Bacon, D. A. Hayes, C. H. Toy, George T. Ladd, E. L. Curtis, J. P. Peters, Rush Rhees. - - - - - 35

VIII. CONSTRUCTIVE STUDIES IN THE PRIESTLY ELEMENT IN THE OLD TESTAMENT. I: Its General Scope. William R. Harper. - - 46

IX. EXPLORATION AND DISCOVERY: An Early Christian Hymn. - - 55

X. THE COUNCIL OF SEVENTY. - - - - - - - - - - 58

XI. WORK AND WORKERS. - - - - - - - - - - - 60

XII. NOTES AND OPINIONS: The Many-Sided Moses. The Correspondence between Professor Dods and Dr. Kerr. The Pharaoh Who Was Not Drowned. The Courage of the Bible Student. - - 62

XIII. BOOK REVIEWS: Gigot, General Introduction to the Study of the Holy Scriptures (W.R.H.).— Price, The Monuments and the Old Testament (GEORGE L. ROBINSON).— Mathews, A History of New Testament Times in Palestine (ARTHUR C. M'GIFFERT).— Purves, Christianity in the Apostolic Age (S.M.).— Terry, The Sibylline Oracles (S.M.).— Barnes, The Books of Chronicles (G.S.G.).— Perowne, The Proverbs (IRA M. PRICE). LITERARY NOTE. - - 66

XIV. CURRENT LITERATURE. The Editors. - - - - - - - 76


## FEBRUARY.


I. FRONTISPIECE: The River Jordan Flowing into the Sea of Galilee.

II. EDITORIAL ARTICLE —THE SOCIOLOGICAL POINT OF VIEW IN BIBLE STUDY—AND A SUGGESTION: The Minister and Sociology. The

Bible as Sociological Material. The Theistic Interpretation of History. The Prerequisites of the Sociological Point of View.—Suggestions for an Untaught Teacher. - - - - - - - 83

III. THE UPPER JORDAN. (Illustrated.) J. L. Leeper, D.D. - - - 86

IV. ATONEMENT IN NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGIONS. II: The Atonement of Communion. George S. Goodspeed. - - - - - - 96

V. TWO POEMS OF BEGINNINGS: Gen. 1:1–5; John 1:1–18. Professor Edward B. Pollard. - - - - - - - - - - - 107

VI. A MEDITATION: John 10:10. - - - - - - - - - - 111

VII. EZEKIEL'S CONTRIBUTION TO SOCIOLOGY. Rev. A. W. Ackerman. - 112

VIII. SUGGESTIONS FOR THE QUESTIONS OF A SUNDAY-SCHOOL CATECHISM. IV: God. George B. Foster, B. B. Warfield, A. C. Zenos, L. L. Paine, Henry C. King, W. D. Mackenzie. - - - - 118

IX. CONSTRUCTIVE STUDIES IN THE PRIESTLY ELEMENT IN THE OLD TESTAMENT. II: The History of Worship in the Earlier Old Testament Period. William R. Harper. - - - - - - 121

X. EXPLORATION AND DISCOVERY: Jar-Handles. (Illustrated.) Theodore F. Wright. - - - - - - - - - - - - 135

XI. WORK AND WORKERS. - - - - - - - - - - - 137

XII. NOTES AND OPINIONS: Professor Huxley and Biblical Study. The Hebrew Ecclesiasticus as an Antidote to Criticism. As to Subterfuges in Exegesis. - - - - - - - - - - - 138

XIII. BOOK REVIEWS: Hastings, A Dictionary of the Bible, III (GEORGE S. BURROUGHS, HENRY PRESERVED SMITH, RUSH RHEES, S.M.).—Cheyne, The Christian Use of the Psalms (IRA M. PRICE).—Sneath, The Mind of Tennyson (D. L. PORTER).—Nash, The History of the Higher Criticism of the New Testament (GEORGE H. GILBERT).—Stevens, The Messages of Paul (C.W.V.).—Gray, The Divine Discipline of Israel (G.S.G.).—Hutcheson, Sunday-School Reform (C.W.V.). - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 141

XIV. CURRENT LITERATURE. The Editors. - - - - - - - 154

---

## MARCH.

I. FRONTISPIECE: The Hill of Ayasaluk at Ephesus (Byzantine Aqueduct in the Foreground).

II. EDITORIAL ARTICLE—SOME IMPLICATIONS OF THE HISTORICAL METHOD IN THE STUDY OF THE BIBLE: The Bible a Literature. This Literature the Product of an Historical Process. This Literature a Record of a Growing Knowledge of God. The Bible Consequently a Record of Growing Revelation. The Historical Interpretation of a Progressive Revelation. The Bearing of This upon Preaching. - - - - - - - - - - - - - 163

III. A MEDITATION: The Autonomy of Faith, 2 Cor. 1:24. - - - - 166

IV. EPHESUS. (Illustrated.) Professor W. M. Ramsay, D.C.L., LL.D., Litt.D. - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 167

V. EXEGESIS AS AN HISTORICAL STUDY. Professor Benjamin W. Bacon, D.D. - - - - - - - - - - - - - 178

VI. THE ACTS OF PAUL AND THECLA. Edgar J. Goodspeed. - - 185

VII. ATONEMENT IN NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGIONS. III: Development of Atoning Practices in Ancient Religions. George S. Goodspeed. - 191

VIII. RECENT EXCAVATIONS IN THE ROMAN FORUM. (Illustrated.) Mason D. Gray. - - - - - - - - - - - - - 199

IX. SUGGESTIONS FOR THE QUESTIONS OF A SUNDAY-SCHOOL CATECHISM. V: Jesus Christ. George B. Foster, W. D. Mackenzie, Benjamin B. Warfield, L. L. Paine, A. C. Zenos, Henry C. King. 203

X. CONSTRUCTIVE STUDIES IN THE PRIESTLY ELEMENT IN THE OLD TESTAMENT. III: The History of Worship in the Middle Old Testament Period. William R. Harper. - - - - - - 206

XI. WORK AND WORKERS: Aids to Popular Bible Study in Germany. 221

XII. NOTES AND OPINIONS: The Pedagogical Order of the Books of the Bible. The Ethics of Historical Accuracy. A New Fragment of the Ascension of Isaiah. - - - - - - - - - - 224

XIII. BOOK REVIEWS: Bacon, An Introduction to the New Testament (A. C. M'GIFFERT).—Gould, The Biblical Theology of the New Testament (P. S. MOXOM).—Gardner, Exploratio Evangelica (HENRY CHURCHILL KING). LITERARY NOTES. - - - - - - 226

XIV. CURRENT LITERATURE. The Editors. - - - - - - - 236

## APRIL.

I. FRONTISPIECE: Wells of Beersheba.

II. EDITORIAL ARTICLE—THE DECREASE IN THE NUMBER OF THEOLOGICAL STUDENTS: The Facts in the Case. Not Due to "Higher Criticism." Substitutes for the Theological Seminaries. The Situation—What Shall be Done? A Suggestion. - - - - - 243

III. THE WELLS OF BEERSHEBA. (Illustrated.) Professor George L. Robinson, Ph.D. - - - - - - - - - - - - - 247

IV. ARE THE ETHICS OF JESUS PRACTICABLE? Lyman Abbott. - - 256

V. AMOS THE MAN AND THE BOOK IN THE LIGHT OF RECENT CRITICISM. W. G. Jordan. - - - - - - - - - - - - 265

VI. THE CORONATION OF JOASH. Professor E. L. Curtis. - - - 272

VII. OCCUPATIONS AND INDUSTRIES IN BIBLE LANDS. III. (Illustrated.) E. W. G. Masterman, D.P.H. (Cantab.), F.R.C.S., F.R.G.S. - - 276

VIII. THE GREAT KENOTIC TEXT (Phil. 2:5–11). Rev. Professor Milton S. Terry, D.D. - - - - - - - - - - - - - 292

IX. ATONEMENT IN NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGIONS. IV: Atonement by Substitution. George S. Goodspeed. - - - - - - - - 297

X. SUGGESTIONS FOR THE QUESTIONS OF A SUNDAY-SCHOOL CATECHISM. VI: Sin. W. S. Rainsford, Jesse L. Hurlbut, Wm. Arnold Stevens, John L. Jackson, Ernest D. Burton. - - - - - 307

XI. EXPLORATION AND DISCOVERY: An Early Christian Prayer. Edgar J. Goodspeed. - - - - - - - - - - - - 309

XII. WORK AND WORKERS. - - - - - - - - - - - 312

XIII. BOOK REVIEWS: Paine, A Critical History of the Evolution of Trinitarianism and its Outcome in the New Christology (S.M.).—Estes, An Outline of New Testament Theology (A. C. ZENOS).—Grane, Hard Sayings of Jesus Christ (S.M.) Literary Note. - - - - 313

XIV. CURRENT LITERATURE. The Editors. - - - - - - 318

---

## MAY.

I. FRONTISPIECE: Kadesh-Barnea ('Ain Kadîs).

II. EDITORIAL ARTICLE — CERTAIN HOPEFUL TENDENCIES IN TODAY'S THEOLOGICAL THOUGHT: Hopeful Elements in Today's Transitions: 1. The Scientific Temper; 2. Wide Induction as a Basis of Theology; 3. A Correct Method; 4. Moral Earnestness in Teaching; 5. Loyalty to Jesus Christ. A Plea for Aggressive Evangelization. - - - - - - - - - - - - 323

III. MODERN KADESH, OR 'AIN KADÎS. (Illustrated.) Professor George L. Robinson, Ph.D. - - - - - - - - - - - 327

IV. THEOLOGICAL STUDENTS IN SCOTLAND. - - - - - - 338

V. THE EVOLUTION OF THE BELIEF IN THE WORLD BEYOND THE GRAVE. Rev. Arthur Metcalf. - - - - - - - - - 339

VI. A MEDITATION: Gal. 5 : 22. - - - - - - - - - - 347

VII. SIMON PETER: A TYPE OF THEOLOGICAL TRANSITION. Shailer Mathews. - - - - - - - - - - - - - 348

VIII. ACTS: THE PRESENT STATUS OF CRITICISM. Arthur Bumstead. - 355

IX. BIBLE-STUDY SUNDAY (1901). - - - - - - - - - 361

X. SUGGESTIONS FOR THE QUESTIONS OF A SUNDAY-SCHOOL CATECHISM. VII: Forgiveness. Jesse L. Hurlbut, Wm. Arnold Stevens, W. S. Rainsford, J. L. Jackson.—Additional Questions on Topics I, II, III. George T. Purves. - - - - - - - - 363

XI. CONSTRUCTIVE STUDIES IN THE PRIESTLY ELEMENT IN THE OLD TESTAMENT. IV: The History of Worship in the Later Old Testament Period. William R. Harper. - - - - - - - 366

XII. WORK AND WORKERS. - - - - - - - - - - - 382

XIII. BOOK REVIEWS: Clarke, A Study of Christian Missions; Barnes, Two Thousand Years of Missions before Carey; Merriam, A History of American Baptist Missions (GEORGE E. BURLINGAME).—Rogers, A History of Babylonia and Assyria (IRA M. PRICE).—Stevens, The Messages of the Apostles; Hall, The Messages of Jesus according to the Synoptists (S.M.).— Stewart, The Land of

Israel (G.S.G.).— Vincent, Word Studies in the New Testament. IV (S.M.).— Granger, The Soul of a Christian (G.S.G.).— Lillie, Buddha and Buddhism (G.S.G.). LITERARY NOTES: Adams, Mosaic Tabernacle; Macmillan, Gleanings in Holy Fields; Pfleiderer, Evolution and Theology. - - - - - - - - - - - - 384

XIV. CURRENT LITERATURE. The Editors. - - - - - - - 396

---

## JUNE.

I. FRONTISPIECE: Two Women Grinding at the Mill.

II. EDITORIAL ARTICLE — BIBLE STUDY AND RELIGIOUS INTEREST: The Religious Worth of the Bible Supreme. Bible Study With the Religious Spirit. Influence of Bible Study Without the Religious Spirit: upon College Students; upon Business-Men; upon Sunday-School Pupils. The Opportunity for the Pastor. - - - - - 403

III. FOOD AND ITS PREPARATION IN MODERN PALESTINE. (Illustrated.) Dr. E. W. G. Masterman. - - - - - - - - - - 407

IV. THE OUTLOOK FOR OLD TESTAMENT INTERPRETATION AT THE BEGINNING OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. Professor W. G. Jordan. - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 420

V. A MEDITATION: Luke 7:34; 10:40. - - - - - - - - 432

VI. IDEALISM AND OPPORTUNISM IN JESUS' TEACHING: A Study of Matt. 5:17–20. Dean A. Walker. - - - - - - - - - 433

VII. A NEW ANALOGY FOR RELIGIOUS EXPERIENCE. Frank N. Riale. 439

VIII. SUGGESTIONS FOR THE QUESTIONS OF A SUNDAY-SCHOOL CATECHISM. VIII: The Kingdom of God. A. E. Dunning, George H. Gilbert, Alfred Williams Anthony, Gross Alexander, Geo. W. Gilmore. - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 443

IX. CHRIST'S ATTITUDE TOWARD MALICIOUS ACCUSATIONS. Lyman Abbott. - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 446

X. A SYMBOLIC FIGURE OF THE QUEEN OF HEAVEN. (Illustrated.) Theodore F. Wright. - - - - - - - - - - - - 447

XI. CONSTRUCTIVE STUDIES IN THE PRIESTLY ELEMENT IN THE OLD TESTAMENT. V: The Laws and Usages Concerning the Priest, Considered Comparatively. William R. Harper. - - - - - 450

XII. WORK AND WORKERS. - - - - - - - - - - - - 463

XIII. BOOK REVIEWS: Burton and Mathews, Constructive Studies in the Life of Christ (B. W. BACON and W. C. BITTING).— Abbott, The Life and Literature of the Ancient Hebrews (L. B. PATON).— Peabody, Jesus Christ and the Social Question (S.M.).— Colestock, The Changing View-Point in Religious Thought, and Other Short Studies in Present Religious Problems (G.B.F.).— Hillis, The Influence of Christ in Modern Life (HENRY T. COLESTOCK).— The

Twentieth Century New Testament (S.M.). LITERARY NOTES: Mercier, Le Prophète Osée; Kitz, Die Adressaten des Galaterbriefes; Taylor, Rule and Exercise of Holy Living; Noble, The Redemption of Africa: a Story of Civilization; Burrell, The Unaccountable Man; Falconer, From Apostle to Priest; Gloag, Evening Thoughts; Butler, How to Study the Life of Christ; Hodge, Historical Atlas and Chronology of the Life of Jesus Christ; Walker, The Reformation. - - - - - - - - - - 465

XIV. CURRENT LITERATURE. The Editors. - - - - - - - 475